NAME:

Review Classwork #2.

<u>QUESTION</u>: Using expressions for gravitational (Slide #5) and electric (Slide #7) forces, <u>calculate and compare the gravitational force of attraction and the electrostatic (electric) force of repulsion between two electrons in an atom.</u>

Step 1: Write the expressions for the forces here:

GRAVITY =

ELECTRIC FORCE =

Step 2: Now plug in the following values in your calculations:

mass=MASS=mass of an electron=9.1093837 \times 10⁻³¹ kg (both masses are the same) charge=CHARGE=charge of an electron=1.602 \times 10⁻¹⁹ C (coulomb) (both charges are the same) distance=approximate size of an atom=10⁻¹⁰ m Math hint (exponent handling rules): 10^{-a}=1/10^a, 10^a \cdot 10^b=10^(a+b), 10^a/10^b=10^(a-b)

After careful cancelling of all other units, you should obtain the <u>values for the forces</u> <u>in N (Newtons)</u>. <u>Show your work!!!</u> And don't forget <u>to compare!</u>

GRAVITY =

ELECTRIC FORCE =

COMPARISON: