

Math 5e, Fall 2024 Homework 5

Homework #5 is due October 20

Instructions: Some of the problems we solved in class, and some are new. Please try to solve all problems, do your best, and show your work. **Write on separate sheets of paper, not between the lines of this handout!**

1. Compute the following:

(a) $5 \div 7\frac{1}{2}$

(b) $(2 - 3.5) \times \frac{3}{5}$

(c) $3\frac{2}{11} \div \frac{5}{7}$

2. Simplify the following expressions:

(a) $x + 4(1 - x) =$

(b) $2 + 5x - 4(3 - x) =$

(c) $5(x - 1) - 3(2x + 1) =$

(d) $x - \frac{4}{5}(1 - x) =$

(e) $\left(\frac{2}{3}x + 1\right) \div \frac{6}{7} =$

(f) $(2 \div (3 \div x - 1)) =$

3. Solve the following equations:

(a) $\frac{3}{4}x = 12$

(b) $\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{7}x = 18$

(c) $\frac{2}{3}(x + 7) = 12$

(d) $2.1x + \frac{1}{5}x + 1$

4. John bought a large bag of red, green, and blue candies for Halloween, 74 candies in all. The number of red candies is one less than the number of green candies, and there are as many blue candies as red and green together. How many pieces of candy of each color are there?
5. A boy had a bag of apples. He gave $\frac{1}{2}$ of them to his parents, $\frac{1}{5}$ to his brother, $\frac{1}{4}$ to his sister and the last apple he ate himself. How many did he initially have?
6. Right now, Jane is 5 and her father is 42. In how many years will he be twice as old as she? Three times as old? (Hint: denote the number of years by x and write an equation for x .)
7. A hot water tap fills the bath in 5 minutes. The cold water tap fills the bath in 3 minutes. With both taps open, how long will it take to fill the bath?
8. A watermelon is 99% water (by weight). A watermelon jelly is 98% water (by weight). How much water does one have to evaporate from a 1kg watermelon to turn it into jelly?
9. The numbers 1,2,...,10 are written in a row. Is it possible to put signs + and - between them so that the result is equal to zero?