

SchoolNova Chem 2 Class 10 Homework

Potentially useful equations:

$$PV=nRT \quad (P_1V_1)/T_1=(P_2V_2)/T_2 \quad R=0.0821 \text{ (L}\cdot\text{atm})/(\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}) \quad K = ^\circ\text{C} + 273$$

1. How many moles of CO are in 1.0 L of air at standard temperature and pressure (STP)?

Hint: STP defines $T = 273 \text{ K}$ and $P = 1 \text{ atm}$

2. A helium balloon is inflated to a volume of 4.5 L at 23°C . If the balloon is then placed in the freezer at -10°C , what is the new volume?

3. At very low pressures and temperatures, gases behave ideally. However, if the pressure is increased while the temperature remains very low, $PV > nRT$. Why might this occur physically and quantitatively?