

1. Calculate:  $\frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}} - \frac{1}{13} =$

2. Plot vectors  $\vec{g}=(2,5)$  ,  $\vec{m}=(-1,3)$  , and  $\vec{x}=(1,-4)$

Find and plot vectors ...

...  $\vec{g}+\vec{m} = ( \quad , \quad )$

...  $\vec{x}+\vec{g} = ( \quad , \quad )$

...  $\vec{x}+\vec{m} = ( \quad , \quad )$

...  $\vec{m}+\vec{m} = ( \quad , \quad )$

**Properties of vectors:**

I. To multiply a vector by a number each coordinate of the vector has to be multiplied by this number:

$$\beta \times \vec{a}(x, y) = (\beta \cdot x, \beta \cdot y)$$

II. Subtracting a vector is the same as adding an opposite vector:

$$\vec{m} - \vec{n} = \vec{m} + (-\vec{n})$$

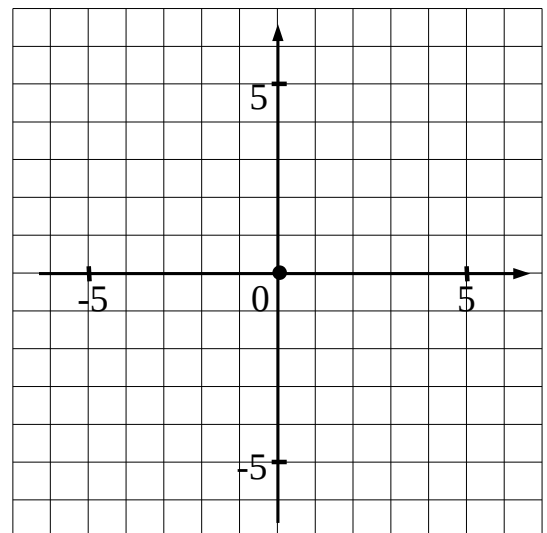
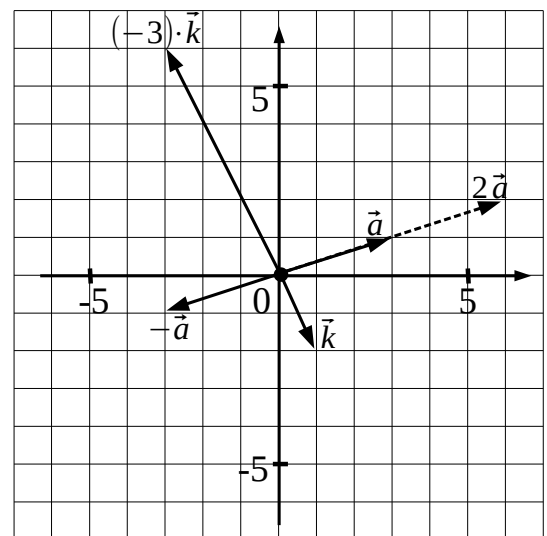
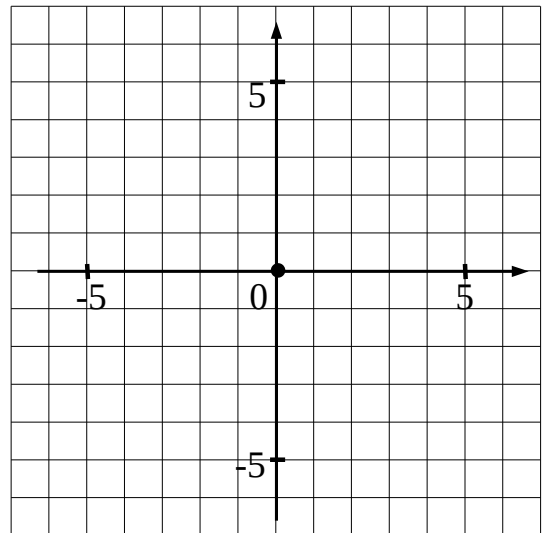
3. Consider vectors  $\vec{g}=(2,3)$  ,  $\vec{m}=(-2,3)$  , and  $\vec{x}=(1,-2)$

Calculate and plot vectors:

$$2\vec{g} = ( \quad , \quad )$$

$$-\vec{m} = ( \quad , \quad )$$

$$2 \cdot \vec{x} = ( \quad , \quad )$$



4. Calculate the following vectors:

$$\vec{a} = (3,1) , \quad \vec{b} = (3,-1) ,$$

$$\vec{g} = (0,3) , \quad \vec{e} = (-1,0) .$$

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

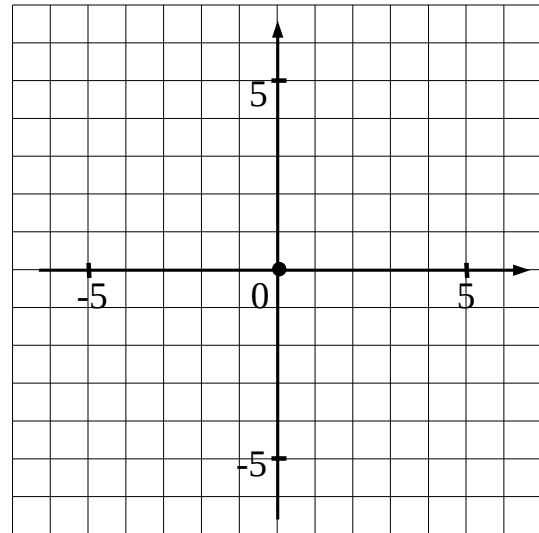
$$\vec{a} + \vec{e} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{e} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

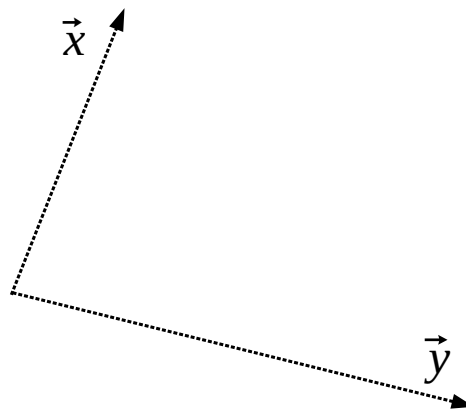
$$\vec{g} + \vec{a} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$\vec{a} + \vec{a} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$

$$\vec{g} + 2 \cdot \vec{a} = \underline{\hspace{4cm}}$$



5. Plot vector  $\vec{x} - \vec{y}$  , and  $2 \cdot \vec{x} + \vec{y}$  using the rule of parallelogram with the help of a compass and a straight edge.



6. Solve the equation:

$$|3x - 1| = 4$$