

SchoolNova, Math 5c
Homework 25
Basic Probability Theory
May 10, 2020

Please provide sufficient details about how you solved the problem. More difficult problems are marked with a *. If unable to solve a problem, please present your thoughts and any partial solution.

Students can utilize the following link for rolling a dice: <https://rolladie.net>

1. (a) A fair dice is rolled. What is the probability of an even outcome?
- (b) Two fair dice are rolled. What is the probability of an even outcome on both dice?
- (c) Roll two dice 50 times. In the table below, count the total number of rolls and the number of rolls where **both dice** show an even outcome, for example 2 and 4. From the tallies, calculate the probability that both dice show an even outcome. How does it compare with the result in (b)?

| Total Rolls | Rolls with even outcome |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| | |

2. (a) Roll two dice. What is the probability that both dice show the same face?
- (b) Roll two dice 50 times. In the table below, count the total number of rolls and the number of rolls where both dice show the same face, for example 2 and 2. From the tallies, calculate the probability that both dice show the same face. How does it compare with the result in (a)?

| Total Rolls | Rolls with same face |
|-------------|----------------------|
| | |

3. A fair dice is rolled twice. What is the probability that the sum of the two rolls is 7?
4. A fair dice is rolled twice. What is the probability that the number on the first roll is less than the number on the second roll?
5. Toss a coin 50 times. In the table below, count the total number of tosses and the number of heads. From the tallies, calculate the probability of heads. Is it a **fair** coin?

| Total Tosses | Total Heads |
|--------------|-------------|
| | |