

5 You have twelve coins that appear to be exactly the same. One of the coins is fake and has a different weight. What is the minimum amount of weighings you will need to do to find the counterfeit coin If you know that it is lighter than the real one?





10 Once upon a time the people of a kingdom only wrote using circles and triangles. They were communicating to each other using long words that consisted of squares and triangles. The king became angry and decreed the 3 rules to simplify the writing:



First, rule 1 has to be used as many times as possible, then the same applies to rules 2 and 3. Inspect if the following words were transformed correctly:







Transform the following words using the three royal rules:







11 Do you remember mice rugs story we discussed in class? Their Grand-Grand Mother likes when all floor in the mouse hole is covered with nice beautiful rugs. Rugs are different in size, but The Grand-Grand-Ma requested that:

- 1) all rugs should be rectangular,
- 2) they can't overlap with each other, and
- 3) all floor surface should be covered with the rugs.

Mice started to prepare for Grand-Grand-Ma next visit. Foxy Tail and Little Joe have been responsible for rugs this year. Can you help Little Joe and Foxy Tail in this room?

	2			2	2
	2	2			
			3	2	
4	4			3	1
	2		4		
		4			

		2		2	
	3	3			
			3	2	2
4					
3					6
4					2

12 Color the shapes in the correct order according to the schemes.







