ADVANCED PHYSICS CLUB
DECEMBER 10, 2023

## UsEFUL RESOURCES

The updates, homework assignments, and useful links for APC can be found on SchoolNova's web page:
https://schoolnova.org/nova/classinfo?class_id=adv_phy_club\&sem_id=ay2020
The practical information about the club and contacts can be found on the same web page.

## TodAY's meeting

Today we discuss momentum conservation law.

## Homework

1. 2. Solve the following problems from the previous $\mathrm{F}=$ ma exams:
(a) 4, 5 (2012: https://www.aapt.org/physicsteam/2013/upload/exam1-2012-unlocked.pdf)
(b) 6 (2011: https://www.aapt.org/physicsteam/2012/upload/WebAssign-exam1-2011-1-4.pdf)
(c) 15, 16 (2010: https://www.aapt.org/physicsteam/2010/upload/2010_Fma.pdf)
(d) 2, 3, 14, 20 (2009: https://www.aapt.org/physicsteam/2010/upload/2009_F-ma.pdf)
1. A cosmic ship had speed $v$ before the last rocket stage was detached. After detachment ship's speed became $1.01 v$ and the rocket stage moves away with speed $0.04 v$ relatively to the ship. What is the mass of the rocket stage if ship's mass is $m_{0}$ ?
2. A particle of mass $m_{1}$ moving with velocity $v$ hit another particle of mass $m_{2}$ and bounced from it with velocity $u$ at the direction perpendicular to its' initial motion. What is velocity of $m_{2}$ particle after the collision?

3. An astronaut of mass $m_{1}$ stands on the outer surface of a space station which is a hollow cylinder of mass $m_{2}$ and radius $R$. The astronaut starts going around the station while staying on its surface. Find the trajectory of the astronaut. Initially both the astronaut and the station are at rest.

4. A missile is torn into two identical pieces at the highest point of its' trajectory which is at distance $L$ in the horizontal direction from the launch point. On of the pieces returns exactly to the launch point. Where does the other piece land?
*6. A tank with water with density $\rho_{0}$ rests on a frictionless table. Volume of water is $V_{0}$. There is a bug with volume $V$ and density $\rho$ at the bottom of the tank. The bug starts to move with horizontal velocity $v$ with respect to the tank. With what velocity
 will the tank move on the table? Neglect mass of the tank. Water level stays horizontal at all times.
*7. A monkey of mass $m$ is balanced with blocks on two pulleys $A$ and $B$ as shown on the figure. The whole system is initially at rest. How the $2 m$ block is going to move if the monkey starts pulling the rope with speed $v$ with respect to itself?


For the next meeting
IMPORTANT: The next club's meeting is at $3: 30 \mathrm{pm}$, via Zoom, on Sunday, January 7.

