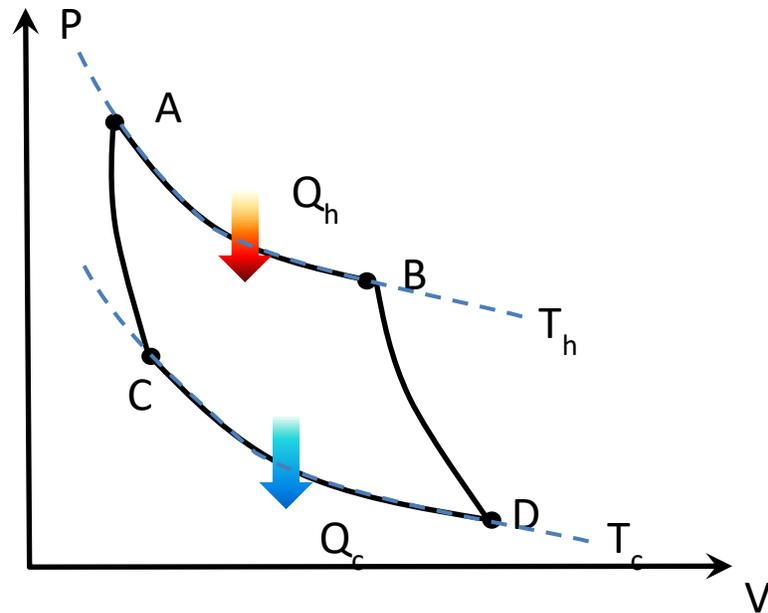


## Homework 17.

During last class we discussed Carnot cycle. It is shown schematically in Figure 1.



This cycle describes the operation of a theoretical engine which is called Carnot engine. It is named after French engineer Sadi Carnot.



Sadi Carnot (1796-1832)

The Carnot cycle includes four processes, as we can see in Figure 1.

1. Process AB is an isothermal expansion at temperature  $T_h$  (h means “heater”). During this process, the gas performs work (expands) and obtains heat  $Q_h$  from the heat reservoir, or, simply, the heater.
2. In process BC the gas expands, but it is thermally isolated (receives no heat). During this process the temperature falls from  $T_h$  to  $T_c$  (c means “cooler”).
3. Process CD. The gas is compressed isothermally at temperature  $T_c$ . During this process the work is done on the gas and the gas loses heat  $Q_c$ .
4. Process DA. The gas is compressed like in process CD but now it is thermally isolated. The work is done on the gas and the gas is heated up to temperature  $T_h$ .

It is very important that all four processes are performed very slow – in “almost reversible” way” We will discuss this statement in detail later.

Let us define the thermal efficiency of an engine as the ratio of work done by the engine during the cycle to the amount of heat which was “fed” to the engine during the cycle. The efficiency can not be higher than 1 due to energy conservation. The closer the efficiency to 1 the better the engine. Carnot demonstrated that the thermal efficiency of an engine based on the Carnot cycle is:

$$\eta_{carnot} = \frac{T_h - T_c}{T_h} = 1 - \frac{T_c}{T_h}$$

Moreover, Carno demonstrated that *no real engine operating with the same heater and cooler temperatures can have efficiency higher than the Carnot engine.* (This statement is called “Carnot theorem”).

Problems:

1. The boiler of a steam engine operates at 600K. The steam pushes the piston and gets exhausted into the outside air at the temperature 300K. What is the maximum thermal efficiency of the engine?
2. The highest theoretical efficiency of the gasoline engine based on a Carnot cycle is 30%. The engine expels its gases into the atmosphere which has a temperature of 300K. What is the temperature of the cylinder immediately after the combustion?.