NAME:

1. What creates surface currents in the ocean?

2. Where do deep cold ocean currents form?

3. What is overturning? Where does it occur in the ocean and why?

4. Alcatraz was a maximum high-security Federal prison on Alcatraz Island, just 1.25 miles off the coast of San Francisco, California, which operated from 1934 to 1963. During its 29 years of operation, the penitentiary claimed that no prisoner successfully escaped. Out of 14 escape attempts made by a total of 36 prisoners, 7 men were "lucky" enough to get "safely" into the water...

<u>Question</u>: what is the main NATURAL<sup>©</sup> reason why they were not able to reach the shore? (hint: refer to slides ##4-5 from Lecture 18 and slide #9 from Lecture 19)