

Review*Powers:*

$$a^n = a \times a \times a \times \dots \times a \text{ (} n \text{ times)}$$

$$a^0 = 1$$

read: *a*-to-the-zero

$$a^1 = a$$

is just itself '*a*'

$$(ab)^n = a^n \times b^n$$

$$a^n a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$\frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m}$$

$$a^n = \frac{1}{a^{-n}}, \quad a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$$

Homework

1. Simplify the expressions:

$$(a) (4cd^5 \cdot dc^3)^7$$

$$(b) (4c^{-5} \cdot c^3)^7$$

$$(c) (2zab^4 \cdot 4a^{-3} \cdot z)^5$$

$$(d) \left(\frac{4d^4 m n n^4}{2n^{25} d m d^3} \right)^3$$

$$(e) \left(\frac{8dk^4}{3k^{-5}d^3} \right)^3$$

$$(f) \left(\frac{5gk^{12}ba^5}{4kg^{-2}ab^3} \right)^4$$

2. Find *x*:

$$a) |-52 + 48| = x$$

$$b) |-52| + x = |48|$$

$$c) |x| = 48$$

$$d) |x - 1| = 53$$

3. Open the brackets:

$$a) (-6a - 7b + 8) * .3 =$$

b) $-b + b(x - 1) =$

c) $2(a - b) - 2(6 - b + a) =$

d) $(a + 2)(a^2 + a + 2) - 2a(a - 1) =$

4. Solve the equations:

a) $5(3x - 2) - (14x - 8) = 18$

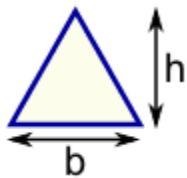
b) $\frac{3}{4}x = \frac{3}{5}x + 3$

c) $\frac{3}{x} = \frac{15}{4}$

5. Suppose that \$100 is deposited into an account and the amount doubles every 8 years. How much will be in the account after 40 years? Express your answer using powers.
6. At the beginning of an epidemic, 50 people are sick. If the number of sick people triples every other day, how many people will be sick at the end of 2 weeks? Express your answer using powers.

Area is the size of a surface!

<http://www.mathsisfun.com/area.html>



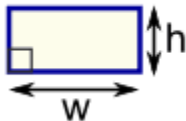
Triangle

Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times b \times h$
 b = base
 h = vertical height



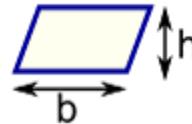
Square

Area = a^2
 a = length of side



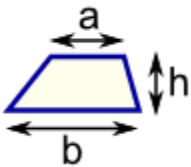
Rectangle

Area = $w \times h$
 w = width
 h = height



Parallelogram

Area = $b \times h$
 b = base
 h = vertical height



Trapezoid (US) Trapezium (UK)

Area = $\frac{1}{2}(a+b) \times h$
 h = vertical height



Circle

Area = $\pi \times r^2$
 Circumference = $2 \times \pi \times r$
 r = radius

7. Compute the area of the figures below. The picture is not to scale, so do not try measuring the lengths – use the numbers given.

