## Homework

1 Calculate.

| $2+4=$ | $9+2=$ | $18-5=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $12+4=$ | $38-5=$ | $11-3=$ |
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|  |  |  |

2 Fill the diagrams below according to the equations.

$$
x+2=21
$$

$9+x=15$
$x-8=12$
$16-x=6$


3 Using the example below, fill in the diagram for each equation, solve it, and check your answer.


| $x$ | - | 6 | $=$ | 1 | 6 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $x$ | $=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|ll|l|l|l|l|}
\hline x & + & 5 & = & 1 & 2 & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline x & = & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$



4 How many straight lines you can plot between these points if each line is plotted through 2 points like straight line KM? Name all these straight lines. Use a ruler.


- $N$

L
-

5 Perform the following operations:


Flip


Change $T$ to $L$
GOAT
$12 \xrightarrow{\text { Reduce by } 5}$
$20 \xrightarrow{\text { Add } 7}$

6 Make a replacement:


7 Look at the number line where letters have replaced the real numbers. Let us call it letter number line. We, know, hat $Z_{1}+1=J_{1}$.
$\begin{array}{lllllll}U & Z & J & A & S & Q & F\end{array}$
a) Write the missing numbers:
$Z+\ldots=A$
$S-\ldots=Z$
$F-\ldots=S$
$Z-\ldots=U$
$J+\ldots=Q$
$Q+\ldots=F$
b) Use the same letter number line to find the results of the additions and subtractions:
$S-3=\ldots$
$U+3=\ldots$
$Q-2=.$.
$S+1=\ldots$
$\mathrm{F}-1=\ldots$
$Z+2=\ldots$
c) Use the results of additions and subtractions below to place the crazy numbers onto the number line:

$Z+1=K$
$K+2=F$
$F-1=R$
$R-3=W$
$\mathrm{F}+2=\mathrm{N}$
$N-1=S$
$Z-2=P$
$K+3=\ldots$.
d) There are $V$ apples in the vase and one more in a plate. How many apples are altogether?

e) There are N bananas on the table.

Some are on the plate and the rest are in the box. How many bananas are in the box?


Solve the word problems. Use the diagrams to analyze them.
a) On a fishing trip, Foxy Tail caught 5 fish and Little Joe caught 10 fish. How many fish did the brothers catch on their trip?

b) On a different fishing trip, Foxy Tail caught 5 fish and Little Joe caught 10 fish. How many more fish did Little Joe catch than his brother?
 Foxy Tail caught 5 fish and Little Joe caught 10 fish more. How many fish did Little Joe and Foxy Tail catch
 altogether?

9* If Little Joe buys a watermelon, he'll have 2 coins left. If he wants to buy 2 watermelons, he needs another 3 coins. How much does one watermelon cost?

10* Circle all pairs $\square \bigcirc$ in the following chain below and perform a two-step replacement according to the rules:


