1. Imagine that a small particle of dust stack to the objective of your photo camera (or there is a small scratch on the lens). Describe how it will affect the quality of the picture. Explain your answer.
2. The point A in the Figure moves up at the speed of $2 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{s}$ (see figure). Focal distance of the lens is 10 cm . Find a velocity of the image of the point $A$.

3. Distance between the object and the lens is $n$ times smaller than the focal distance of the lens. Find the magnification. (Assume that only $n$ is known).
4. Two lenses with the optical powers $\mathrm{D}_{1}=4$ dioptres $(\mathrm{dpt})$ and $\mathrm{D}_{2}=5 \mathrm{dpt}$ are placed on the same optical axis and separated by the distance of 0.9 m . Find the position of the image if the object is placed 0.5 m before the first lens. (Just to remind: optical power is the inverse focal distance of a lens; 1 dioptre $=1 / \mathrm{m}$ ).
