## Math 4. Homework #24



1.

- a. Find the largest and smallest of the following five numbers: 21, -12, 30, -1, 2
- b. Find the largest and smallest of the following numbers:  $-\frac{15}{17}$ , -1,  $-\frac{3}{119}$ , 0.2, 1, 0
- 2. The teacher wrote a few problems with decimals on the board, but Aniket erased all the decimal points. Put the decimal points back into the expressions to make them correct.

$$32 + 18 = 5$$

$$63 - 027 = 603$$

- 3. In a class, there are 1.5 times as many boys as there are girls. If there are 35 students in the class, how many boys are there? [Hint: convert the decimal number into a regular fraction]
  - 4. One shelf has  $\frac{3}{4}$  as many books as on another shelve. How many books are on each of the shelves, if the total number of books is 49.
  - 5. Simplify:

a. 
$$d^n d(-d^{n+1})d^n d^2 =$$

b. 
$$2x^2y^3 \cdot (-4xy^2) =$$

c. 
$$3^2 + 3^2 + 3^2 =$$

d. 
$$3^k + 3^k + 3^k =$$

e. 
$$3^k \cdot 3^k \cdot 3^k =$$

6. Teddi wants to take 3 dogs with him on his morning walk. If Teddi owns 8 dogs, how many different groups of dogs can he choose for his walk?

7. Compute:

$$3 + 2 \cdot (-6 - (-9)) =$$

$$1 - (5 + (-4)) = |(-5) + 4| =$$

$$|(-5) + 4| =$$

$$|(-6) + (-9)| =$$

$$|5 + (-4)| = |-2 - 6| =$$

$$|-2-6| =$$

- 8. Write the algebraic expression for the following problems and evaluate it for given values of variables:
- a. There are n pears in the basket, which is  $\frac{3}{7}$  of all fruits in the basket. How many fruits are there in the basket? (n = 21)
- b. There is x candy in a box. Chocolate candies are  $\frac{4}{9}$  of all candies. How many not chocolate candies are there in the box? (x = 36)
- 9. The volume of water increases by  $\frac{1}{11}$  when it freezes. By how much the volume of ice does decrease when it melts?
- 10. Solve the inequality:

$$3(5x - 1) < 5x + 29$$

11. Using ruler draw a triangle on a graphing paper. Then, draw three altitudes in it. You can either use a triangle with a right angle or construct the altitudes as shown here https://www.mathopenref.com/constaltitude.html Did all three of your altitudes intersect in one point? (to draw a perpendicular use anything with the right angle).

- 12. Using ruler draw a triangle on a graphing paper, draw three medians in it. Try constructing the medians as shown here <a href="https://www.mathopenref.com/constmedian.html">https://www.mathopenref.com/constmedian.html</a>
  Did all three of your medians intersect in one point? Cut your triangle, try to balance it on a sharpened pencil at the point of intersection of the medians. It should balance!
- 13. Solve the following equations, mark the answers on a number line, find the coordinate of the midpoint of the segment.

Example:

$$|x-3| = 7$$
  
 $x-3 = 7$   
 $x = 7 + 3 = 10$   
 $x = -7 + 3 = -4$   
 $x = -7 + 3 = -4$ 

Coordinate of midpoint is 3.

a. 
$$|b-2|=3$$

b. 
$$|c + 1| =$$